# PILOT EBIKE INCENTIVE PROGRAM

Eric Campbell and Jason Meggs DOEE December 7, 2021



# Why ebikes?

- Many times lower GHG emissions (and other air pollutants)
- Greatly expand bikes' potential to replace motor vehicle
- Faster than cars, trucks and vans for many urban trips
- Fun people ride them more than normal bikes
- People thus get more healthy exercise on average w/ebikes
- Much shorter path to scale up than for larger EVs

#### Overview

- Challenge: small starting funds
- Goals:
  - Maximize long-term increase in ebike use
    - Prioritize substitution of combustion vehicles
  - Achieve equity benefits
    - We assume every program can build in an equity benefit, some more than others
  - Achieve resiliency (ebike capacity)
    - Local design/build
    - Local repair/training
  - Produce quality data for research/results
    - Environmental, Economic, Equitable, Experiential, Expansion
  - Design for success -> funding to expand

### Positive Networking

- DOEE/DDOT collaboration
  - Open Streets
  - Fleet Procurement
- WABA's Trail Rangers program
- People for Bikes
- Madison, WI municipal bike pilot w/Saris
- California's \$10M Ebike incentive program
- British Columbia's commercial program
- Nashville, TN
- And more...

This is a draft presentation for input.

# Some big questions..



...is there a program design that would be most effective? ...is there one that others haven't tried? ...what are the options?

## ...brainstorm and rank



General categories...

#### RESIDENTIAL COMMERCIAL MUNICIPAL

Program Description	Residential	Commercial	Municipal	Cross- Cutting
Service Vehicles				

#### SERVICE

- High cost per demonstration (\$15K+)
- Small business commits to substitute for motor vehicle
- Track closely, publicize results
- Goal to require?





	Program Description	Residential	Commercial	Municipal	Cross- Cutting
SERVICE	Service Vehicles				

- Note: goal is service vehicles: electrician, plumber, etc.
- Possible local delivery incl. nonprofit services.





#### **Pictured here:**

- Half-ton flatbed bike truck (above).
- Locking heavy-duty utility trike (left).











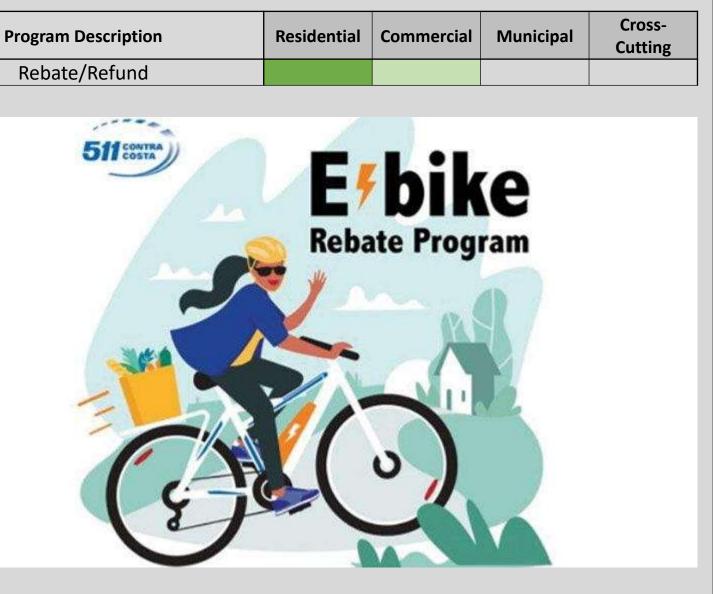
#### Rebates

Common program design.

Concerns:

- Misses unique sectors
- What is ideal price point?

If price point is \$750 for low-Income recipients, and 15% overhead, 45 people served.



Program Description	Residential	Commercial	Municipal	Cross- Cutting
Taste the Lifestyle				

Take an ebike home for a set period of time.

Lifestyle

- Observation: Capital Bikeshare (CaBi) has structures that might support.
- One response: just increase ebikes at CaBi. Or explore discounted access to strategic new docks.

#### Transforming Active Transportation Through Electrification

The Community Electric Bike Project



Program Description	Residential	Commercial	Municipal	Cross- Cutting
Neighborhood Resource				

#### Local Bikes

Provide high quality stable electric cargo tricycles that most anyone can ride.

- Local residents can use for free.
- Available from community organization or perhaps an enthusiastic individual (work trade for ownership).



https://blackthen.com/looking-black-on-today-in-1886-mathew-a-cherry-received-patent-for-the-tricycle/



https://www.bicycling.com/culture/a34864189/niche-book-bar-bike/









ELF: Kinda-locally made in North Carolina. Equity concept: improved ability to shop for carfree households.





Program Description	Residential	Commercial	Municipal	Cross- Cutting
Demonstration Roadshow				

#### Roadshow

Anecdotally, giving people the chance to try an ebike is one of the most effective ways to increase adoption.

A mobile road show with many varieties of cargo and normal ebikes offering free trial rides could reach a very broad audience for the first time.





	Program Description Demonstration Roadshow	Residential	Commercial	Municipal	Cross- Cutting
Roadshow	Demonstration Roadshow				
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#### Essential Workers

Program Description	Residential	Commercial	Municipal	Cross- Cutting
Essential Workers				

Highly successful pilot in Denver, perfectly timed for the pandemic.



https://energyoffice.colorado.gov/zero-emission-vehicles/can-do-colorado-ebike-pilot-program

https://denvergov.org/Government/Agencies-Departments-Offices/Climate-Action-Sustainability-Resiliency/News-Events/News/2021/CPF-to-Support-E-Bikes-for-Essential-

Workers

#### Essential Workers

Program	n Description	Residential	Commercial	Municipal	Cross- Cutting
Essent	ial Workers				
Project	for the starting to	,	A State	134	
es				:24	
carrd.co/	https://nyc.streetsb program-aims-to-gi workers/	log.org/2021 ve-e-bikes-to	/05/21/new- o-low-income		

NYC Equitable Commute Project will subsidize 10,000 ebikes for low-income workers.

https://equitablecommuteproject.carrd.co/

Program Description	Residential	Commercial	Municipal	Cross- Cutting
Adaptive Cycling - People w/Disabilities				

#### Adaptive Cycling

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https://www.borp.org/programs/adaptive-cycling/

Bicycles can open a world of possibilities for people with certain disabilities. Ebikes offer additional potential.

Adaptive Cycling programs already exist in Berkeley and Oakland, California.

#### Adaptive Cycling

Program Description	Residential	Commercial	Municipal	Cross- Cutting
Adaptive Cycling - People w/Disabilities				











Figure. A cyclist carries a cane in Copenhagen, Denmark (left), while another after a broken leg carries crutches in a small trailer in York, England (right). (Photos, Jason Meggs)

Source: Best Practices in Bicycle Planning (report for European Union's BICY Project, Jason Meggs)

Program Description	Residential	Commercial	Municipal	Cross- Cutting
Public Outreach Campaign				

#### Outreach

There are already so many positive facts to share with the public - and ebikes are on the rise - does it make more sense to spread the word?

Save Money
Improve your health
Have fun



# Mobile<br/>RepairProgram DescriptionResidentialCommercialMunicipalCross-<br/>Cutting

Problem: ebikes are new, and repairs face maintenance barriers (heavier to get to shop, more complex to fix). DC has its own mobile bike repair, Upshift. International new business

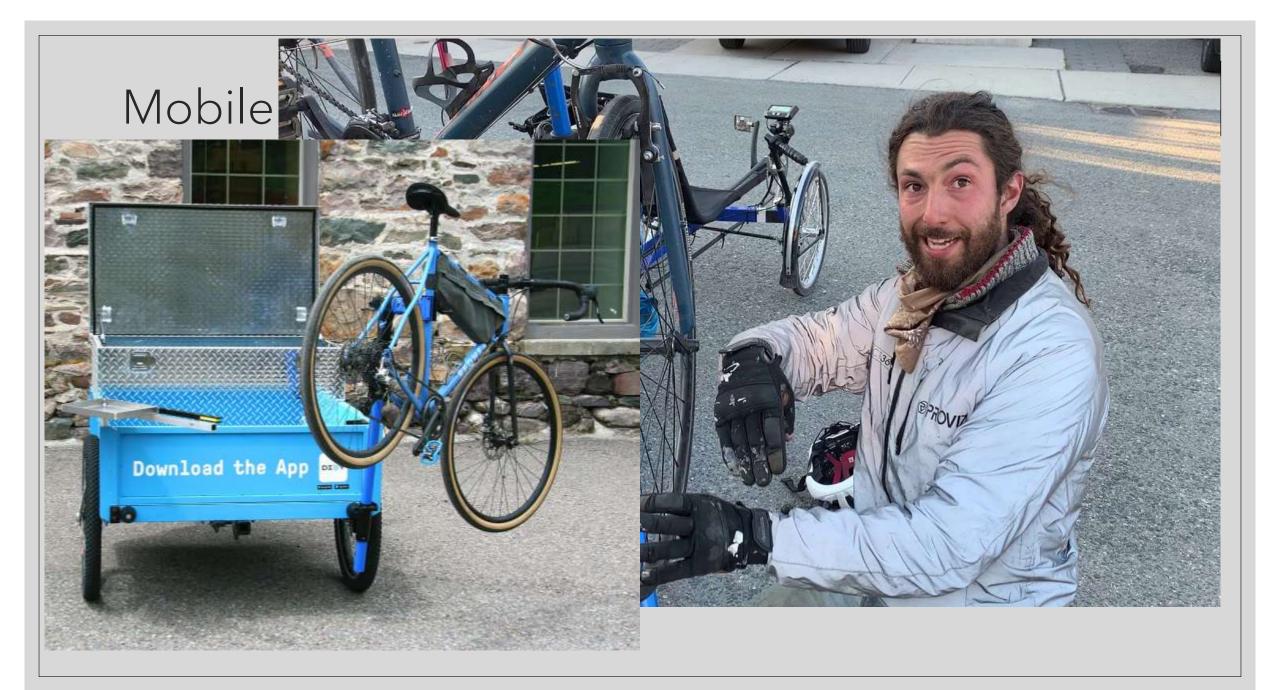
model, provide mobile ebike repair insurance (20 euros / month). Upshift also gives bike education workshops.







https://www.upshiftdc.com/





REPUTIS DOMINICANA

## Mobile Repair

		BIKE REPÄIR	
5/28 - 7/2 0784780730797 0481-2998	FRANKLIN SQ PLAYFIELD	7/26 - 7/30 Lurmarmiradire 18AM - 2PM	
7/6 - 7/9 M//M/JU/VI GAM - 2PM		8/2 - 8/6 LU/MA / M/ JU/M 10AM - 2PM	
7/12 - 7/16 0/wa/w////// gam-zPM	NEIGHBORHOOD HOUSE	8/9 - 8/13 /MA/MI/20/M 10AM-2PM	WALKER SQ PARK
/19 - 7/23	LINCOLN AVE	8/16 - 8/20	MOODY

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INCOMPANY AND

SU BICI!

https://wisconsinbikefed.org/what-we-do/programs/mobile-bike-repair/

ELEMENTAR'

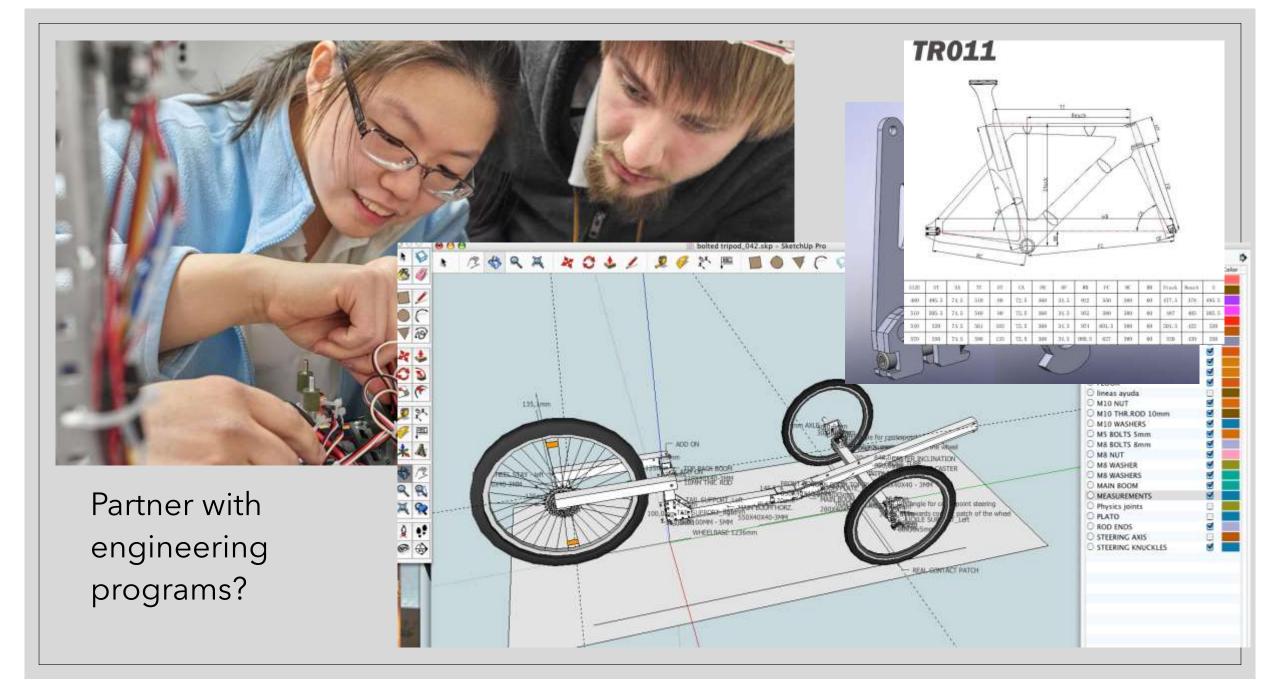
1817 IN LINCOLN AVE

LU/MA/W/JU/M

#### Design / Build DC

What if DC had its own bicycle design/ build vocational Training?





### Lock / Charge

Many people don't have easy access to store and charge their ebike.





#### **eBike Charging Station**



https://gallery.saris.com/Content/assets/eBike\_Charging\_Station.pdf

https://www.securabike.com/Shop/Bike-Cages/Horizontal-Double-28-Bike-Cage

# **Parking at Night**

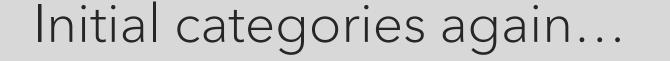
### No proper solution

## Free (of charge)











#### RESIDENTIAL COMMERCIAL MUNICIPAL

## Concepts

Program Description	Residential	Commercial	Municipal	Cross- Cutting
Service Vehicles				
Municipal Fleet(s)				
Rebate/Refund				
Taste the Lifestyle				
Neighborhood Resource				
Demonstration Roadshow				
Essential Workers				
Adaptive Cycling - People w/Disabilities				
Public Outreach Campaign				
Mobile Repair Service				
DC Design/Build				
Secure Lock/Charge				

### Additional categories...



#### Venn-ish Diagram (*Try/Do/Make*)

#### DO:

Rebate/Refund Essential Workers Municipal Fleets Service Vehicles Adaptive Cycling

#### TRY:

Taste the Lifestyle Demo Roadshow Outreach Campaign Local Bikes

#### **MAKE:**

Mobile Repair DC Design/Build Secure Lock/Charge





#### OUTREACH

CAPACITY

EQUITY

## Outreach/Capacity/Equity

Program Description	Outreach	Capacity	Equity
Service Vehicles			
Municipal Fleet(s)			
Rebate/Refund			
Taste the Lifestyle			
Neighborhood Resource			
Demonstration Roadshow			
Essential Workers			
Adaptive Cycling - People with Disabilities			
Public Outreach Campaign			
Mobile Repair Service			
DC Design/Build			
Secure Lock/Charge			

#### High-level draft ranking categories (draft - not including environmental and health benefits)

**Target Group Size** 

**Number Benefitting** 

**Cost Each** 

**Growth Potential** 

Local Economy

Likely Long-Term Impact

### FEEDBACK!!!

#### DO:

Rebate/Refund Essential Workers Municipal Fleets Service Vehicles Adaptive Cycling

#### TRY:

Taste the Lifestyle Demo Roadshow Outreach Campaign Local Bikes

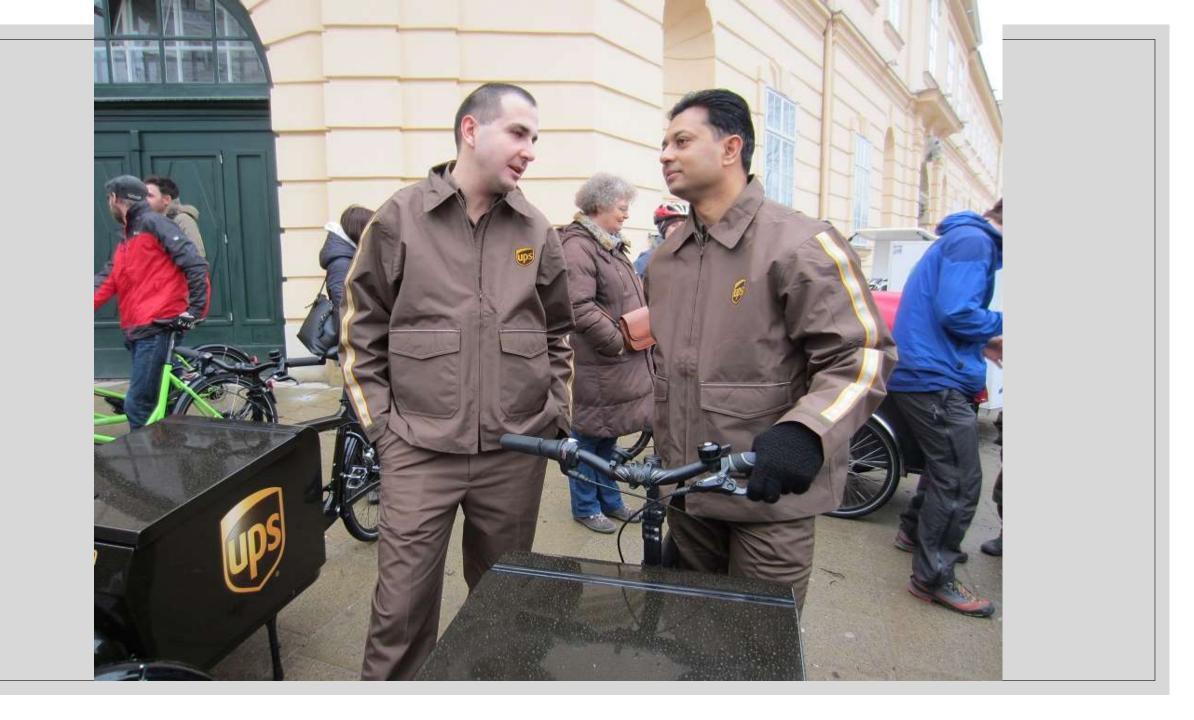
#### **MAKE:**

Mobile Repair DC Design/Build Secure Lock/Charge











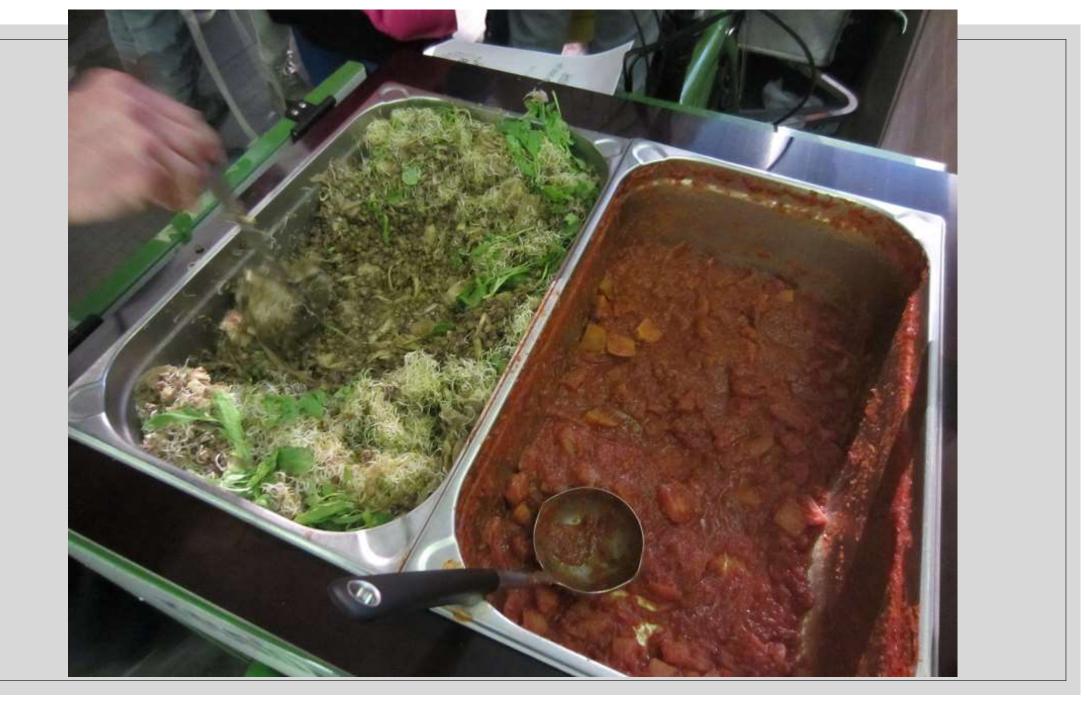














### Combined Categories - one person's ranking

Program Description	Target Group Size	Number Benefitting	Cost Each	Growth Potential	Local Economy	Likely LT Impact	Outreach	Capacity	Equity
Service Vehicles									
Municipal Fleet(s)									
Rebate/Refund									
Taste the Lifestyle									
Neighborhood Resource									
Demonstration Roadshow									
Essential Workers									
Adaptive Cycling - People with Disabilities									
Public Outreach Campaign									
Mobile Repair Service									
DC Design/Build									
Secure Lock/Charge									

### Ranking Exercise - individual example

Program Description	Target Group Size	Number Benefitting	Cost Each	Growth Potential	Local Economy	Likely LT Impact	Outreach	Capacity	Equity	AVERAGE
Service Vehicles	2	3	5	1.5	1	2	3	1	1	2.17
Municipal Fleet(s)	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	4	3.11
Rebate/Refund	1	3	1.5	1	2	2.5	1.5	3	1.5	1.89
Taste the Lifestyle	3	3	3	2	2.5		1	3	1.5	2.38
Neighborhood Resource	1.5	1.5	1.5	3	3	2	1	2	1.5	1.89
Demonstration Roadshow	1.5	1.5	1.5	3	3	2	1	2.5	2	2.00
Essential Workers	1.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1.5	2.67
Adaptive Cycling - People w/ Disabilities	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1.5	2.83
Public Outreach Campaign	1	1	1	3	2.5	1.5	1	3	3	1.89
Mobile Repair Service	1.5	2.5	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	1.78
DC Design/Build	3	2	5	1	1	2	3	1	1.5	2.17
Secure Lock/Charge	2	2	5	2	2.5	3	1.5	1	1.5	2.28

## Ranking (Sorted, Unweighted)

Program Description	AVERAGE
Mobile Repair Service	1.78
Rebate/Refund	1.89
Neighborhood Resource	1.89
Public Outreach Campaign	1.89
Demonstration Roadshow	2.00
Service Vehicles	2.17
DC Design/Build	2.17
Secure Lock/Charge	2.28
Taste the Lifestyle	2.38
Essential Workers	2.67
Adaptive Cycling - People with Disabilities	2.83
Municipal Fleet(s)	3.11